# **END POVERTY IN ALL ITS FORMS EVERYWHERE**

* **Four years of progress in the fight against hunger around the world was erased by COVID-19;**
* **Over the past two decades, poverty among workers has risen by an additional eight million people;**
* **The growth of inflation, the consequences of the war in Ukraine. Projection of the number of people living in extreme poverty in 2022: 581 million before the pandemic and 657-676 million at the moment;**
* **...**
* **Unemployment cash benefits during the pandemic (2020)**
* **High income countries - 52.2%**
* **Low income countries - 0.8%**
* **...**
* **In 2020, the number of deaths related to natural disasters has increased sixfold.**

**END HUNGER, ACHIEVE FOOD SECURITY AND IMPROVED NUTRITION AND PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE**

* **Approximately 1 in 10 people in the world suffer from hunger and almost one in three people do not have access to adequate nutrition on a regular basis.**
* **Food price increase - 47% in 2020 (up from 16% in 2019)**
* **...**
* **149.2 million children aged 5 are stunted (2020)**
* **To reduce stunting in children by 50% by 2030, the annual rate of decline must double (from 2.1% to 3.9% per year)**
* **...**
* **The Ukrainian crisis has caused food shortages for the world's poorest people. Ukraine and Russia together supply world exports: 30% of all wheat, 20% of corn and 80% of sunflower seed production.**

**ENSURE HEALTHY LIVES AND PROMOTE WELL-BEING FOR ALL AT ALL AGES**

# **COVID-19 THREATENS DECADES OF GLOBAL HEALTH PROGRESS:**

* **More than 500 million people worldwide are infected (mid-2022)**
* **Resulted in 15 million deaths (2020-2021)**
* **Disruption of essential health services in 92% of countries (end 2021)**
* **Halted progress on universal health coverage;**
* **…**
* **22.7 million children missed basic vaccines in 2020;**
* **3.7 million more than in 2019;**
* **Pandemic claimed the lives of 115,500 front-line health-care workers;**
* **…**
* **Tuberculosis deaths rise for the first time since 2005:**
* **1.2 million - 2019;**
* **1.3 million - 2020.**

**ENSURE INCLUSIVE AND EQUITABLE QUALITY EDUCATION AND PROMOTE LIFELONG LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES FOR ALL**

# **COVID-19 PANDEMIC HAS DEEPENED A GLOBAL LEARNING CRISIS:**

* **147 million children missed over half of in-person instruction (in 2020-2021);**
* **24 million learners (pre-primary to university level) may never return to school;**
* **Education is a lifeline for children in crises;**
* **Remote learning is offered to 3 million Ukrainian children in the chaos of war (april 2022);**
* **...**
* **Many countries are improving school infrastructure as classrooms reopen.**

**ACHIEVE GENDER EQUALITY AND EMPOWER ALL WOMEN AND GIRLS**

* **Women share in national parliaments:**
* **22.4% - 2015;**
* **26.2% - 2022;**
* **Gender-responsive budgeting needs to be strengthened;**
* **Proportion of countries with systems to track gender-budget allocations (2018-2021):**
* **26% - Comprehensive systems;**
* **59% - Some features of a system;**
* **15% - Lacking minimum elements of such a system;**
* **...**
* **Women accounted for 39% of total employment in 2019, but 45% of global employment losses in 2020;**
* **More than 1 in 4 women (15+ years) have been subjected to intimate partner violence (641 million) at least once in their lifetime;**
* **Only 57% of women (15-49 years) are making their own informed decisions on sex and reproductive health care (64 countries, 2007-2021).**

**ENSURE AVAILABILITY AND SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT OF WATER AND SANITATION FOR ALL**

* **The world's water-related ecosystems are being degraded at an alarming rate. Over the past 300 years, over 85% of the planet's wetlands have been lost.**
* **At current rates, in 2030:**
* **1.6 billion people - Will lack safely managed drinking water;**
* **2.8 billion people - Will lack safely managed sanitation;**
* **1.9 billion people - Will lack basic hand hygiene facilities;**
* **For at least 3 billion people, the quality of the water they depend on is unknown due to a lack of monitoring. 733+ million people live in countries with high and critical levels of water stress (2019). Only one quarter of reporting countries have >90% of their transboundary waters covered by operational arrangements (2020).**

**ENSURE ACCESS TO AFFORDABLE, RELIABLE, SUSTAINABLE AND MODERN ENERGY FOR ALL**

* **Impressive progress in electrification has slowed due to the challenge of reaching those hardest to reach number of people without electricity:**
* **1.2 billion - 2010;**
* **733 million - 2020;**
* **679 million - 2030 (based on current trend);**
* **International financial flows to developing countries for renewables declined for a second year in row:**
* **$24.7 billion - 2017;**
* **$14.3 billion - 2018;**
* **$10.9 billion - 2019;**
* **...**
* **2.4 billion people still use inefficient and polluting cooking systems (2020);**
* **Total renewable energy consumption increased by a quarter between 2010 and 2019, but the share of renewables in total final energy consumption is only - 17.7% (2019).**

**PROMOTE SUSTAINED, INCLUSIVE AND SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC GROWTH, FULL AND PRODUCTIVE EMPLOYMENT AND DECENT WORK FOR ALL**

* **Global unemployment to remain above pre-pandemic level until at least 2023;**
* **Global unemployment rate:**
* **5.4% - 2019;**
* **6.6% - 2020;**
* **6.2% - 2021;**
* **...**
* **1 in 10 children are engaged in child labour worldwide - 160 million total children (2020);**
* **Worker productivity has rebounded but not in LDCs;**
* **Growth in output per worker:**
* **1.6% - 2015-2019;**
* **-0.6% - 2020;**
* **3.2% - 2021.**

**BUILD RESILIENT INFRASTRUCTURE, PROMOTE INCLUSIVE AND SUSTAINABLE INDUSTRIALIZATION AND FOSTER INNOVATION**

* **Small-scale industries lack access to financial support for recovery. Only 1 in 3 small manufacturers are benefiting from a loan or line of credit (2020-2021);**
* **Passenger airline industry is still struggling to recoup catastrophic losses. 2.3 billion passengers in 2021, compared with 4.5 billion in 2019;**
* **1 in 3 manufacturing jobs are negatively impacted by the crisis.**

**REDUCE INEQUALITY WITHIN AND AMONG COUNTRIES**

* **5.895 migrants lost their lives in 2021, the deadliest year since 2017 for migrants; 1 in 5 people have experienced discrimination on at least one of the grounds prohibited under international human rights law.**
* **Number of refugees outside their country of origin increased by 44% between 2015 and 2021:**
* **216 per 100.000 people (2015);**
* **311 per 100.000 people (mid-2021).**

**MAKE CITIES AND HUMAN SETTLEMENTS INCLUSIVE, SAFE, RESILIENT AND SUSTAINABLE**

* **Leaving no one behind will require an intensified on 1 billion slum dwellers;**
* **As cities grow, municipal solid waste: 82% - collected and 55% - managed in controlled facilities (2022);**
* **In Sub-Saharan Africa, less than 1/3 of city dwellers have convenient access to public transportation.**
* **...**
* **99% of the world's urban population breathe polluted air.**

**ENSURE SUSTAINABLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION PATTERNS**

* **Too much food is being lost or wasted in every country every day:**
* **13.3% of the world's food is lost after harvesting and before reaching retail markets;**
* **17% of total food is wasted at the consumer level;**
* **...**
* **Our reliance on natural resources is increasing, rising over 65% globally from 2000 to 2019;**
* **Vast Majority of the world's electronic waste is not being safely managed;**
* **E-waste collection rates (2019):**
* **1.2% - Latin America and the Caribbean;**
* **1.6% - Sub-Saharan Africa;**
* **46.9% - Europe and Northern America;**
* **22.8% - Global average.**

**TAKE URGENT ACTION TO COMBAT CLIMATE CHANGE AND ITS IMPACTS**

* **Climate change is humanity's "Code Red" warning, our window to avoid climate catastrophe is closing rapidly.**
* **Different temperature scenarios:**
* **70%-90% Coral reefs gone > 1.5 °C scenario or die off completely > 2 °C scenario;**
* **Sea level will rise 30-60 cm by 2100;**
* **Drought estimated to displace 700 million people by 2030;**
* **Medium- to large-scale disasters will increase 40% from 2015 to 2030;**
* **...**
* **Energy-related CO2 emissions increased 6% in 2021 - reaching highest level ever;**
* **Climate finance falls short of $100 billion yearly commitment - developed countries provided $79.6 billion in climate finance in 2019.**

**CONSERVE AND SUSTAINABLY USE THE OCEANS, SEAS AND MARINE RESOURCES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

* **Our ocean the planet's largest ecosystem is endangered:**
* **Plastic/marine pollution;**
* **Ocean warming;**
* **Eutrophication;**
* **Acidification;**
* **Overfishing;**
* **Plastic pollution is choking the ocean - 17+ million metric tons of plastic entered the ocean in 2021 (projected to double or triple by 2040);**
* **...**
* **Increasing acidification is threatening marine life and limiting the ocean's capacity to moderate climate change (the ocean absorbs around 1/4 of global annual CO2 emissions);**
* **90% of the world's fishers are employed in small-scale fisheries - who need accelerated support due to the pandemic.**

**PROTECT, RESTORE AND PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE USE OF TERRESTRIAL ECOSYSTEMS, SUSTAINABLY MANAGE FORESTS, COMBAT DESERTIFICATION, AND HALT AND REVERSE LAND DEGRADATION AND HALT BIODIVERSITY LOSS**

* **10 million hectares of forest are destroyed every year;**
* **Almost 90% of global deforestation is due to agricultural expansion:**
* **49.6% - Cropland expansion;**
* **38.5% - Livestock Grazing;**
* **133 parties have ratified the nagoya protocol, which addresses access to genetic resources and their fair and equitable use;**
* **...**
* **Around 40.000 species are documented to be at risk of extinction over the coming decades.**

**PROMOTE PEACEFUL AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETIES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, PROVIDE ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL AND BUILD EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND INCLUSIVE INSTITUTIONS AT ALL LEVELS**

* **Pleas for global peace grow louder. World is witnessing largest number of violent conflicts since 1946 and a quarter of the global population lives in conflict-affected countries (end 2020);**
* **A record 100 million people had been forcibly displaced worldwide (may 2022);**
* **...**
* **Corruption is found in every region almost 1 in 6 businesses have received bribe requests from public officials.**

**STRENGTHEN THE MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION AND REVITALIZE THE GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

* **Internet uptake accelerated during the pandemic - % of individuals using the internet:**
* **54% - 2019;**
* **63% - 2021;**
* **In 2021:**
* **>>NET ODA reached a new high of $177.6 billion, largely due to covid-related aid; Foreign direct investment rebounded to $1.58 trillion, up 64% from 2020; Remittances reached $605 billion, up 8.6% from 2020.**